



# Ohio Academy of History

# Newsletter

April 1989

OHIO ACADEMY OF HISTORY NEWSLETTER

Vol: XX, No. 1

## Perspectives

*The following is excerpted from a study done at Stanford University by Samuel Wineburg and printed in the Stanford Observer.*

Who fired the first shot at Lexington - the colonists or the British? According to historians Charles and Mary Beard, writing in 1930: "To this hour, whose hand kindled that flame remains a mystery in military lore."

Their comment is still true today, although most historians would agree that the poorly trained British troops rioted and the colonials scattered and fled in the face of gunfire. Yet most popular representations of the Battle of Lexington portray determined militiamen, muskets in hand, resisting British aggression to the death. That's how most high school students learn it.

The famous Battle of Lexington is an exemplar of the many problems historians face when sifting through primary historical evidence. The first hand sources are contradictory, partial, fragmented, and biased.

This type of historical uncertainty led to this report which studied how six historians, two history graduate students, and eight high-track high school students weighed and evaluated historical information.

It isn't terribly surprising, but disturbing, that high school students do not particularly consider the source when making historical judgments. For example, though they may be aware that Howard Fast's *April Morning* is a fictional account of Lexington, when asked later to recall aspects of the battle, they will quote the novel as if the conversations in it were factual. In their mental model of the event, they had forgotten that it was a novel.

Kids quickly detach attributions from sources. The source is incidental to them. They usually make a quick dichotomy: Is the source British or American? And it's not like these kids do not know history. They do. They know the "facts." But in this case - as in so many historical cases, as in our political elections and local voting issues and, more broadly, our whole lives - the "facts" can be insufficient or misleading.

The students' misunderstandings are echoed by many textbook representations of the event. The textbooks say the Minutemen stood their ground. The major consensus of historians is that it was a rout. It was not really a battle; it was a massacre. But it is not presented this way. Lexington has become a historical myth.

Even the participants were not entirely sure what happened. British Lieutenant John Barker claimed in his private diary that his men were fired upon and, contrary to their training, went wild. Major Pitcairn, second in command, claimed to have seen a

"flash in the pan," or musket misfire, from the colonials that sparked the battle. Yet thirty four Minutemen swore in a collective deposition that the British fired first while the colonials backs were turned.

Rarely is this ambiguity portrayed in history classes across the country. That might be one reason why "Kids hate history." We have extracted the human element from history. It has become a form of list-learning. People do not learn an appreciation of language when they have to read faceless, emotionless textbook-ese.

It is not just their blandness, but that they strip all the qualifiers scholars are so careful to include: the it must have been, it may be, and the ifs. In textbooks, these are nowhere to be found. You find the word "interpretation" used with such rarity. It is no wonder kids develop the idea that these texts have special information. All the conventions of human authorship, all indications of doubt, are written out. Textbooks presumably have more knowledge than eyewitnesses of an event. This treatment is the fruit of an ill-begotten idea of objectivity.

We teach our children to read history texts as if they were reading auto repair manuals. But the facts of changing a fan belt are different from the facts of history.

The consequences of not teaching children, through history and other subjects, to be more critical consumers of information could be drastic. For example, the tendency in the newest textbooks to minimize the opposition to the Vietnam War - an example of rewriting history to conform to current political opinion rather than historical truth.

A few steps that educators might take are: restore the signs of human authorship in texts, include more primary documents in the curriculum, and use more thoughtful leadership in the classroom.

These are not revolutionary steps - in most cases, they involve little more than rewriting history texts, and a different point of view in class preparation. At a time when so many educational reforms mean major shifts in budget allocations, that is good news.

## ACADEMY BUSINESS

### MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL Friday, 21 October 1988

The meeting was called to order by Richard Ortquist, president, at Ohio State University in Columbus, Ohio. Members present were R. Alexander, J. Dorn, D. Fahey, R. Grant, A. Hamby, A. Peskin, R. Ortquist, V. Steffel, and L. Wilcox. Also present were C. Becker (Historical Societies and Archives), J. Hodges (Publication), L. Kaplan (Distinguished Service), and W. Shorrock (Standards).

#### 1. Executive Council Membership

R. Ortquist informed the Council that A. Hamby's election to the vice presidency had created a vacancy on the Executive Council. In consulting with the Secretary-Treasurer, it was agreed that the precedent established at the spring meeting 1987 should be followed. The candidate who received the third highest number of votes for election to serve on the Executive Council should complete the vacated term.

#### 2. Minutes of Spring 1988 Meeting

The minutes of the spring meeting 1988 were approved as distributed.

#### 3. Committee Reports

A. Richard Ortquist noted that the chair of the Teaching Awards, Nominations, and Standards committees had reported to him about their progress.

#### B. Distinguished Service

L. Kaplan, chair, asked if there were any written policy statement that established conditions for nominees for the award. The consensus was that recipients should be recognized for service to the Academy and to the profession.

#### C. Historical Societies and Archives

Carl Becker, chair, submitted a written report:

At the annual spring meeting of the Ohio Academy of History in 1988, I reported that the Joint Committee was preparing to convene to discuss seeking a grant for a survey of manuscript resources in small historical societies and small libraries in Ohio. In June we did meet and decided to apply to the National Historical Publications and Records Commission for a grant for a pilot project and to invite archival agencies throughout the state to become candidates to serve as the host institution for the project. Then we sent a letter of invitation to nineteen archival agencies. Though five responded in a generally favorable way, only one specific offer to become the host institution came to us. That proposal emanated jointly from the Archival Services of the University of Akron and the Summit County Historical Society. Fortunately, their proposal seemed to be excellent, defining as it did the advantages that might derive from a pilot survey of a nine-county area in Region 4 of the Ohio Network of American history Research Centers. By telephone, I discussed the proposal with all but one member of our committee; all agreed that we should go ahead with the project. Working with John Miller, Director of the Archival Services, and Jeffrey Smith, Director of the Summit County Historical

Society, I prepared an application to the NHPRC requesting an outright grant of \$34,575; the total project budget, including cost sharing, is \$62,278. The application, which had to meet a deadline of October 1, is now in the hands of the NHPRC and the Ohio Historical Records Preservation Advisory Board (the board had endorsed the project in principle in November 1987). The formal title of the project is a "Survey of Manuscript Holdings of Small Repositories in Northeastern Ohio"; I call it "A Search for Village Hampdens and Mute Inglorious Miltons." I am giving a copy of the application to Vladimir Steffel for deposit in the OAH Archives and have forwarded a copy to the Society of Ohio Archivists. We should learn by February of 1989 of the decision on it. In the meantime, I have asked members of the Joint Committee to propose new business to me.

L. Wilcox moved, J. Dorn seconded the motion, that the Academy endorses the proposal to survey manuscript resources in small historical societies and small libraries in Ohio. Motion passed.

#### D. Publication Award

J. Hodges, chair, reported that he had collected procedures of past committees and committee members had been contacted. He established 9 January 1989 as the deadline for nominations.

#### E. Local Arrangements Committee

V. Steffel reported on behalf of W. Van Tine, chair, that the facilities at Drake Union, OSU, had been reserved for 21-22 April 1989 meeting.

#### F. Ad hoc Survey of Historians

A. Hamby, chair, noted that J. Dorn had drafted the questionnaire that each officer had received. Modifications and additions to the questionnaire were suggested. Logistics for printing, distributing, and processing the questionnaire were discussed. During the discussion it was proposed that new faculty might be provided with a one-year complimentary membership.

#### 4. President's Report

R. Ortquist described an idea for establishing networks of people in similar areas of teaching and of research. He suggested that this might lead to sessions at spring meetings and maybe issues of the Newsletter dedicated to special topics.

R. Alexander moved, R. Grant seconded the motion, that an ad hoc committee be established to explore and make recommendations to the Executive Council at its spring 1989 meeting as to ways in which the Academy might encourage networking faculty in similar areas of teaching and of research. Motion passed.

R. Ortquist said that he would appoint Ron Lora to chair the committee.

#### 5. Secretary-Treasurer's Report

V. Steffel distributed copies of the quarterly financial statement and membership report. He noted that revision of the Roster was about 50% completed. The Executive Council recommended that a price should be placed on the cover.

#### 6. Fall Meeting

A. Hamby reported that the Fall 1989 meeting was scheduled for Oct. 13-14 at Ohio University.

#### 7. Spring Meeting

A. Hamby noted that the dates for the spring 1990 meeting at Denison University had been narrowed to 6-7 April or 20-21 April.

## 8. New Business

## A. Membership for New Faculty

R. Grant moved, L. Wilcox seconded the motion, that first-year tenure-track faculty at Ohio colleges and universities be given a one-year free membership in the Academy. Motion passed.

## B. Ohio Newspaper Project Grant

Stuart Givens had provided a draft of a grant proposal to the National Endowment for the Humanities from the Ohio Historical Society to inventory and catalog Ohio newspapers held in public repositories and newspaper publishers' officers.

R. Alexander moved, D. Fahey seconded the motion, that the Academy endorse the proposed endeavor to inventory and catalog Ohio newspapers. Motion passed.

## 9. Adjournment

The meeting was adjourned.

Respectfully submitted,

Vladimir Steffel  
Secretary-Treasurer

### OHIO ACADEMY OF HISTORY TREASURER'S REPORT

Jan 1 - Dec 31, 1988

Balance on hand Jan 1, 1988		\$5552.68
<b>RECEIPTS</b>		
Membership		
Regular	1320.00	
Joint	880.00	
Student	<u>112.00</u>	2312.00
Annual Meeting		2005.50
Other		
Interest	381.32	
Sale Membership List	100.00	
Gifts	<u>192.00</u>	<u>673.32</u>
Total Receipts		<u>4990.82</u>
Total Receipts and Balance		<u>\$10,543.50</u>
<b>DISBURSEMENTS</b>		
Newsletter (print)	1403.40	
Secretary's Office		
Post, phone, supplies	551.54	
Stipend	<u>200.00</u>	751.54
Ohio Ass. of Hist. Soc.		15.00
BancOhio (service charge)		<u>7.20</u>
Total Disbursements		<u>3765.86</u>
Balance on hand, Dec 31, 1988		<u>\$6777.64</u>
NOW Account: (Operating Funds =	\$2149.21	
Reserve Funds =	\$2128.43)	<u>\$4277.64</u>
Certificate of Deposit (viii.89)		<u>2500.00</u>
Total		<u>6777.64</u>

Respectfully submitted,

Vladimir Steffel  
Secretary-Treasurer

**FALL MEETING  
OHIO UNIVERSITY  
OCTOBER 13 - 14**

## OAH SLATE FOR ELECTION

The Nominating Committee composed of Bernard Sternsher (Chair), Thomas Coakley and Roy Wortman submits the following slate to be voted on at the Spring Meeting. With the exception of the President, further nominations may be made from the floor.

President .....Alonzo Hamby (Ohio University)  
V.P.-President Elect .....Carl Ubbelohde (Case Western Reserve)  
Secr.-Treasurer.....Vladimir Steffel (OSU-Marion)  
Editor-Newsletter.....Stuart Givens (Bowling Green)  
Exec. Council.....Cynthia Behrman (Wittenberg)  
                                  Samuel Chu (Ohio State)  
                                  Gladys Haddad (Lake Erie College)  
                                  John C. Kesler (Lakeland CC)

## RESERVE FUND CONTRIBUTORS

The Academy thanks the following individuals who contributed to the Reserve Fund during 1988.

Cynthia Behrman, Les Benedict, Wally Chessman, Emily Geer, Nadine George, Stuart Givens, Alonzo Hamby, John Hubbard, Lawrence Kaplan, Harry Lupold, Thomas Martin, Otis Mitchell, Arnold Schrier, Bernard Sternsher, and David Van Tassel.

## OUTSTANDING HISTORICAL PUBLICATION LECTURE

At the Fall, 1988 meeting of the Academy Michael J. Hogan gave what is hoped will be the First Annual Lecture by the winner of the Outstanding Historical Publication Award for that year.

## PUBLICATIONS

### BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY

Ohio State UP released late last year WILLIAM R. ROCK's *Chamberlain and Roosevelt British Foreign Policy and the United States, 1937-40*.

### CLEVELAND STATE UNIVERSITY

DEBORAH PEARL has had her article "Educating Workers for Revolution: Populist Propaganda in St. Petersburg, 1879-1882" published in *Russian History*, 15, #2-4.

### UNIVERSITY OF DAYTON

Two books by Dayton faculty have been published. Peter Lang released in December, 1988 a *History of Academic Freedom in Ohio* by ERVING BEAUREGARD. Also last year LARRY SCHWEIKART's *The Quality Image* was published by Custom-book.

Articles and entries by six faculty have been reported. ERVING BEAUREGARD has a chapter in *Great Lives From History*, Salem Press, 1988 entitled "Abd Al-Mu'min." The magazine *The Blue and the Gray* carried in October, 1988 his "The General and the Politicians." JOHN HEITMANN's article "Getting Places in a Hurry: The Development of Aviation in Long-Era South Louisiana," appeared in *Louisiana History*. Additionally, he has contributed sixteen biographical sketches in the 19th century iron and steel volume of the *Biographical Encyclopedia of American Business*. *Antiquities Africanines*, 1988,

carried "The Kasserine Archaeological Survey, 1982-1986" by BRUCE HITCHNER.

Further articles are by TONY RHEE in *Sino-Soviet Affairs*, V. 12, "Mao Zedong and Lin Biao: Their Conflict and Lin's Fall." LARRY SCHWEIKART, "Jacksonian Ideology, Central Banking, and Currency Control," appeared in the *Historian*, Nov. '88. His "Frontier Banking in Colorado: A New Perspective on Public Confidence and Regulation, 1862-1907," appeared in *Essays and Monographs in Colorado History*, Dec. '88. *Urban History* in January, 1989 carried "Financing Urban Growth: Entrepreneurial Creativity in Western Cities, 1948-1975." Finally, ALICE VINES has two entries in the *Biographical Dictionary of Modern British Radicals*, Harvester Press. One is on Ramsay and the other on Margaret MacDonald.

#### KENT STATE UNIVERSITY

FELIX EKECHI has had his book *Tradition and Transformation in Eastern Nigeria* just published by Kent State UP. Two books that were missed when first published by Kent faculty are: WILLIAM G. BRITTLE's *James Nayler, 1616-1660: The Quaker Indicted by Parliament* released by Friends United Press and the *Crucible of Socialism* edited by LOUIS PATRAS (PAT-SOURIS) which was printed by Humanities Press.

The following articles and chapters have been contributed recently. BARRETT BEER, "John Stow and Tudor Rebellions, 1549-1569," *Journal of British Studies* 27; JEROME FRIEDMAN, "Solomon Usque's Jewish-Marrano Nicodemite-Christian Apology of Divine Vengeance" in *The Process of Change in Early Modern Europe: Essays in Honor of Miriam Usher Chrisman* edited by Sherrin Marshall and Philip Bebb; HENRY LEONARD, "Nineteenth Century Cleveland: From New England Village to Polyglot Metropolis," *Western Reserve Studies: A Journal of Regional History and Culture*, 3; and, S. VICTOR PAPCOSMA co-edited with Mark Rubin *Europe's Neutral and Nonaligned States: Between NATO and the Warsaw Pact*, Scholarly Resources.

STANLEY GARFINKEL of the Geauga Campus has completed two videodocumentaries. One was on Christian Dior and was premiered at the Louvre and the other was about Roger Vivier and was first shown at the Musee des Arts de la Mode in Paris.

#### KENYON COLLEGE

In 1988, CONSTANCE BOUCHARD had a textbook published by Harcourt Brace Jovanovich entitled *Life and Society in the West: Antiquity and the Middle Ages*.

#### LAKE ERIE COLLEGE

Basic Books has recently released KIM MC QUAID's *The Anxious Years: America in the Vietnam-Watergate Era*. He also had an essay published in *Focus* entitled "Ireland Today: Life in the Big Village." In the Fall, 1988, Kent State University Press issued GLADYS HADDAD's *Ohio's Western Reserve: A Regional Reader* which she co-edited with Harry Lupold.

#### LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

The first ever ethnic directory for Lorain County has been compiled by NICHOLAS J. ZENTOS and his wife Wendy Marley Zentos. The ninety six page book is entitled *Ethnic Communities of Lorain County: History and Directory*, and is available from the author.

#### MIAMI UNIVERSITY

Three Miami faculty have had books appear since the last Newsletter and one has had an earlier book translated into Spanish. DAVID M. FAHEY's *The Collected Writings of Jessie Forsythe, 1847-1937: The Good Templars and Temperance Reform on Three Continents* has been issued by Edwin Mellen Press. The University of Pennsylvania Press has published *The Anglo-Norman Nobility in the Reign of Henry I* by CHARLOTTE A. NEWMAN (now GOLDY). A compiled work by ALLAN M. WINKLER entitled *The Recent Past: Readings on America Since World War II* has been released by Harper and Row. Finally, EDWIN M. YAMAUCHI has had a translation by Margarita M. Lory of his *The World of the First Christians* appear in Mexico under the title *El mundo de los primeros cristianos*. This is the eighth translation of this book.

A number of articles and chapters are of recent vintage. They include: MICHAEL L. CARRAFIELLO, "Robert Parsons' Climate of Resistance and the Gunpowder Plot," *Seventeenth Century*, V. 3; DAVID M. FAHEY, "J.A. Froude, the Good Templars, and Drink," *ANO: A Quarterly Journal of Articles, Notes, and Reviews*, V. 1, in Sally Mitchell's (ed.) *Victorian Britain: An Encyclopedia*, "Temperance Movement," and several entries in the *Biographical Dictionary of Modern British Radicals* edited by J.O. Baylen and Norman Gossman. In a different vein, Fahey has co-authored with JAMES M. MURRAY of U.C., "Notebook Computers and Other Portables: Their Progress and Potential" in *History Microcomputer Review*, V. 4 and singly in the same issue "FYI 3000 Plus."

Additional articles are MICHAEL O'BRIEN's "On Transcending the Mollusk: Cosmopolitanism and Historical Discourse," *Gettysburg Review*, V. 1 which was his inaugural lecture as Phillip R. Shriver Professor of History; PHILLIP R. SHRIVER has had a number of short entries in recent issues of the *Ohio Archaeologist*, and an article "A Celebration of Heritage" in *Akron Magazine*, and a reprint of a *Timeline* article "The Beaver Wars and the Destruction of the Erie Nation" in Kent State Press's recently printed *Ohio's Western Reserve*, edited by Harry F. Lupold and Gladys Haddad; and finally, DWIGHT L. SMITH has a book chapter, "Mutual Dependency and Mutual Distrust: Indian-White Relations in British America, 1701-1763," in *The American Indian Experience: A Profile, 1524 to the Present*, edited by Philip Weeks and issued by Forum Press, and an article in *Queen City Heritage: The Journal of the Cincinnati Historical Society*, V. 45 entitled "The Northwest Ordinance: Origins of the Articles of Compact."

#### THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

Four monographs by OSU faculty have been published recently. They are HAO CHANG's *Martyrdom and Critical Consciousness: An Intellectual Biography of Tan Ssu-t'ung* issued in Chinese in Taiwan; CARTER V. FINDLEY *Ottoman Civil Officialdom: A Social History*, Princeton UP; *From Margin to Mainstream: American Women in Politics Since 1960* by SUSAN M. HARTMANN, Alfred A. Knopf; and from North Carolina UP, *The Piano in America, 1890-1940* by CRAIG H. ROELL.

Three books have been either co-edited or co-authored. PAUL C. BOWERS co-edited with Donal J. Stanton and Goodwin F. Berquist Morningside House *The Civil War Reminiscences of General M. Jeff Thompson*; JOHN F. GUILMARTIN co-authored with John W. Mauer for NASA *A Shuttle Chronology, 1964-1973* (4 vols.); and RICHARD SCHNEIROV co-authored with Thomas J. Suhrbur *Union Brotherhood, Union Town: The*

**History of the Carpenters' Union of Chicago, 1863-1987** which was issued by Southern Illinois UP

ROBERT H. BREMNER has seen the University of Chicago UP just issue a second edition of his **American Philanthropy**.

### OHIO UNIVERSITY

Five books have been written or co-edited by department members at O.U. PHILLIP N. BEBB has co-edited for Ohio UP **The Process of Change in Early Modern Europe**; MARVIN E. FLETCHER last year had his annotated bibliography **The Peacetime Army, 1900-1941: A Research Guide** released by Greenwood Press and this year the Kansas UP his **America's First Black General: Benjamin O. Davis, Sr.**; Ohio UP has just issued **Visions and Heat: The Making of the Indonesian Revolution** by WILLIAM H. FREDERICK; and North Carolina UP has published for STEVEN M. MINER **Between Churchill and Stalin: The Soviet Union, Great Britain, and the Origins of the Grand Alliance**.

Numerous articles and chapters by departmental members are in current circulation. PHILLIP N. BEBB has in **Archive for Reformation History** "Paving the Way for the Reformation in Weissenburg and Schweinfurt;" JOHN LEWIS GADDIS has an article and two chapters. They are: "Containment and the Logic of Strategy," **The National Interest** #10, "The Evolution of a Reconnaissance Satellite Regime," in Oxford UP's **U.S.-Soviet Security Cooperation: Achievements, Failures, Lessons** edited by A.L. George, P.J. Farley, and A. Dallin, and "The Evolution of U.S. Policy Goals Toward the USSR in the Postwar Era," in S. Bialer and M. Mandelbaum, eds. **Gorbachev's Russian and American Foreign Policy** (Westview Press); ALONZO L. HAMBY also has an article and a chapter currently out - "Truman vs. Dewey: the 1948 Election-the Accidental Presidency," **Wilson Quarterly**, 12 and in Harvard UP's **Leadership in the Modern Presidency**, edited by F. Greenstein, "Harry S. Truman and the Burden of Responsibility;" and finally, a chapter in **Documenting the Past: Essays in Honour of George Peddy Cutino** entitled "The Careers of William Lyndwood" was contributed by A. COMPTON REEVES. The work was edited by J.S. Hamilton and P. Bradley and issued by Boydell and Brewer.

### RIO GRANDE COLLEGE

The Fall issue 1988 of **Mid-America Folklore** carried IVAN M. TRIBE's "Thar's Gold in Them Hillbillies' The Six Decade Experience of the Stoneman Family As Commercial Appalachian Musicians."

### UNIVERSITY OF TOLEDO

A wide variety of articles and chapters have been produced recently by seven different members of the Toledo faculty. A review reveals, ALFRED A. CAVE, "Canaanites in a Promised Land," **American Indian Quarterly** and in the **New England Quarterly**, "The Pequot Invasion of Southern New England: A Reassessment;" RONALD LORA has a chapter in Peter Lang Publisher's **For the General Welfare**, edited by Roy Wortman, et.al., entitled "J. Sterling Morton and The Conservative: Jeffersonianism on Trial;" **The Historian**, LI, #1 carried CAROL BRESNAHAN MENNINGS's "Finance and Fraud During the Reign of Cosimo I: The Case of Giuliana del Tovaglia;" THEODORE NATSOULAS in **Text and Studies**, V-VI has "Status of the African Orthodox Church of Kenya, 1902."

Continuing the list, ROGER RAY in **Anglo-Saxon England**, 16 has "Bede and Cicero;" a chapter by ROBERT FREEMAN SMITH appears in F. Rosenzweig, ed., **Pasado Y Presente De La**

**Deuda Externa De Mexico** under the title "La deuda externa de Mexico, 1920-1943," (Instituto Mora); and GERALD THOMPSON's, "Frontier West: Process or Place?" in **Journal of the Southwest**, 29.

### WILMINGTON COLLEGE

LARRY GARA has two entries in Greenwood Press' **Dictionary of Afro-American Slavery** edited by R.M. Miller and J.D. Smith. They are on "Fugitive Slaves" and the "Underground Railroad." VINTON M. PRICE, JR. has three entries, "Major-General John Lambert," "General George Monck," and "Anthony Ashley Cooper, Earl of Salisbury," all **Great Lives from History: British and Commonwealth Series** issued by Salem Press. He also has in the **Southwestern Social Science Association** a piece entitled "Regional Perceptions of American College Student."

### WRIGHT STATE UNIVERSITY

EDWARD F. HAAS is the author of **Political Leadership in a Southern City: New Orleans in the Progressive Era, 1896-1902**. A second WSU author is JUDITH A. SEALANDER whose book is **Grand Plans: Business Progressivism and Social Change in Ohio's Miami Valley, 1890-1929**. CARL BECKER has co-authored for Landfall Press **Keeping the Promise: A Pictorial History of the Miami Conservancy District**.

CARL BECKER has an article in the current issue of **Queen City Heritage** entitled "The Empire's New Clothes: The Northwest Ordinance." He also has eight biographical essays accepted for the **Biographical Dictionary of American Sports**.

### YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

Six departmental members have articles and entries to report. AMOS J. BEYAN, "The Development of Kikuyu Politics During the Depression, 1929-1933" in **Journal of Third World Politics**; in **Acta Historiae Artium** L.S. DOMONKOS has an article, "The Portrait Bust of a Hungarian Queen in the Art Collection of an American University;" SAUL FRIEDMAN has in **American Jewish Literature**, L. Fried, ed., "The Holocaust and Its Historiography" and in **In Answer**, I. Shur, ed., "The Paradise Ghetto of Theresienstadt."

Five articles on traditional China have been contributed by PEI HUANG to Macmillan's **Encyclopedia of Asian History**; **Northern History** carried LOWELL J. SATRE's "Thomas Burt and the Crisis of Late Victorian Liberalism in the North-East;" and the **Southern California Quarterly** printed "The First Recall: Los Angeles Urban Reform or Machine Politics?" by FRED W. VIEHE.

## AROUND AND ABOUT THE PROFESSION

### THE STATE OF THE PROFESSION

Hueston Woods XXII, recently held at the University of Cincinnati, provides us again with an annual look at the profession, at least as viewed from activities at the public institutions.

**FACULTY.** The salary figures for the state universities for 1988-89 range from Professor (149)\* \$33,238 to \$84,496; Assoc. Professor (58) \$32,689 to \$50,590; Asst. Professor (47) \$24,000 to \$42,900; and, Instructor (12) \$15,332 to \$24,000. \*Total number in rank.

FACULTY POSITIONS	Akron	Bowling Green	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Kent State	
1988-89						
Tenured	18	21	22	15	16	
Probationary	3	1	4	3	5	
Temporary	0	0	1	2	1	
1987-88						
Tenured	20	21	22	13	16	
Probationary	1	1	4	3	3	
Temporary	0	1	1	0	0	
Anticipated Changes 1989-90	+1	-1	0	0	0	
FACULTY POSITIONS	Miami	Ohio State	Ohio Univ.	Toledo	Wright State	Youngstown
1988-89						
Tenured	17	45	23	16	11	13
Probationary	4	10	1	5	2	3
Temporary	0	6	0	0	6	1
1987-88						
Tenured	19	47	23	16	11	13
Probationary	4	10	1	2	2	2
Temporary	2	6	0	1	3	1
Anticipated Changes 1989-90		+5	+1	+1	0	0

**GRADUATE PROGRAMS.** During 1988-1989 there has been a slight increase in the number of students enrolled in both doctoral and masters programs. There are currently 469 M.A. and 255 Ph.D. candidates.

Degrees awarded or anticipated for 1987-88 and 1988-89 are:

1. Total Ph.D. degrees awarded in 1987-88 .....23  
Total Ph.D. degrees awarded in 1988-89 (est) .....25
2. Total M.A. degrees awarded in 1987-88.....128  
Total M.A. degrees awarded in 1988-89 (est) .....123

The placement picture for Ph.D. job candidates for 1987-88 was:

ABD/Ph.D. seeking positions .....	29
Placed .....	29
Placed in academia .....	19*

\* 8 in temporary positions

**GRADUATE STIPENDS.** The 1988-89 stipends at the M.A. level range from \$4250 to \$6400, and at the Ph.D. level from \$6000 to \$8400. The range for Non-Service Awards is \$6000 to \$17,966.

**UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT PATTERNS AND MAJORS.** Overall enrollments in history classes has risen slightly in 1988-89 over the previous year. Majors have increased more notably from 1775 in 1987-88 to 2189 in 1988-89 with a six to one ratio of arts & science majors over those in education.

## SYMPOSIA, WORKSHOPS, ET AL.

Over the next couple months a number of gatherings, lectures, etc. will be held. During the Spring Quarter Wright State University History Department will hold three forums. Elizabeth Gusler, teaching curator for the Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, will be the speaker at the Eighth Annual Triad Lectures on April 26-28 of the Western Reserve Historical Society. The three lectures will deal with architecture and interior design. Each lecture starts at 6 p.m. On May 5th the History Department at Bowling Green will hold another professional day for teachers in Northwest Ohio. The day is centered on new interpretations and curricula in areas chosen by the participants. The department is also offering a week-long workshop in June on Major Personalities of the 20th Century.

In the Fall the Mercer County Historical Society in cooperation with the Ohio Humanities Council is offering four public lectures on settlement and Indian affairs in the late 18th century. The speakers are individuals who have been active in the Academy; namely, Randy Buchman, Phil Shriver, Dwight Smith, and George Knepper. For dates contact Joyce Alig at the Mercer County Hist. Soc., 130 East Market St., Celina 45822.

Finally, Bluffton College announces that on March 2 and 3 of 1990 it will host a conference on "Immigration and Pluralism: Ethnic Communities of the Rural Mid-West." Richard MacMaster would welcome proposals received by November 1st. Send them to him at the History Department, Bluffton College, Bluffton 45817.

Since the Fall *Newsletter* several events of interest have come to the editor's attention. During the summer of 1988 the History Department of Youngstown State, using Academic Challenge funds, held three separate workshops. The first offered for credit two basic survey courses in Western Civ to fifty selected high school juniors. The second offered a stipend, fee remission, and graduate credit to over fifty junior and senior high school social studies teachers. The third provided the same benefits to seventeen teachers and prospective teachers who participated in a workshop entitled "Latin America in the Classroom: Mexico, a Case Study."

In early October Ohio University held the first conference of its Contemporary History Institute, the focus being on US-USSR relations, 1950-55. Among the speakers at the inaugural dinner were George F. Kennan, Ernest R. May, and A.O. Chubarian (Director of the Institute of General History, USSR Academy of Sciences).

In conjunction with the Toledo Museum of Art the UT History Department sponsored a series of lectures tied to a major exhibit entitled "Refigured Painting: The German Image, 1969-1988." In addition, Larry Wilcox offered a special course on "Contemporary Germany" which complemented both the exhibit and the lectures.

In late February Miami's History Department held its McClellan Symposium. This year's theme was "National Socialism and the Professions." The meeting was attended by a number of invited scholars of the Nazi Germany era. The keynote address was given by Michael H. Kater of York University. Also in February, Allan M. Winkler of Miami and his father Henry Winkler, President Emeritus, of Cincinnati presented a four part course on "Anglo-American Gross Currents" at the Cincinnati Historical Society.

Earlier this month Cleveland State History Department co-sponsored with the African American Museum a two day exhibition entitled "Field to Factory." The show focused on the individuals who took part in the major migrations from the rural areas to the industrial heartland.

## REFERENCES AND GUIDES

A number of reference works and guides have recently appeared that might be of interest to many in the Academy. They are:

1. Bowling Green. The Center for Archival Collections. Second edition of the **Guide to Local Government Records** at the CAC. \$17.00. Jerome Library, CAC, BGSU, BG 43403. Institute for Great Lakes Research. Revised edition of **American Ship Building Company and Predecessors, 1867-1920**. \$25.00 plus tax and \$2.50 shipping. IGLR, BGSU, BG 43403.
2. Cincinnati Historical Society. **The Bicentennial Guide to Greater Cincinnati: A Portrait of Two Hundred Years**. The

guide uses a tour format and has forty two-color maps and over 400 photographs. Direct purchase price \$31.95 plus tax and \$2.50 shipping. Cincinnati Historical Soc. Eden Park, Cincinnati 45202.

3. Ohio Historical Society. **The Directory of Historical Organizations in Ohio.** \$7.50 for Academy members and \$10 for others. **History Goes To School: An Educational Resource Guide for Historical Societies and Museums.** \$6.00. **Microfiche edition of OHS Newspaper Microfilm Catalog.** \$6.00. In each case there is tax and \$1.50 shipping charge. OHS 1985 Velma Avenue, Columbus 43211-2497.
4. Ohioana Library. The library reminds the members of the Academy that it has an extensive collection of both published and unpublished materials on Ohio. Please feel free to contact the library for further information. Ohioana Library Assoc., 1105 Ohio Depts. Bldg., 65 Front Street, Columbus 43266-0334 614/466-3831.

### POTPOURRI

Three schools report new attempts at making history more understandable or practical. Bluffton College is introducing a new course at the freshman level entitled "How Historians Think" which will emphasize analytical reading of sources and select readings from major historians.

Case Western Reserve reports that it is currently revitalizing its one-year M.A. Programs in History and Museum Studies and in History and Archival Administration. These programs both emphasize courses that introduce the subject and then an intensive practicum.

The University of Toledo used a practicum class in its Public History Program to develop a major exhibit entitled "From Power Plant to Picnics: An Evolution of the Toledo Edison Club."

One last note. In July, 1988 The Franklin County Historical Society moved to the Kelton House Museum at 586 East Town Street in Columbus. Kelton House was built in 1852 and has been a museum project of the Columbus Junior League. Now with the Historical Society there it also is a library housing materials on the city and Franklin County.

### AWARDS, GRANTS, LEAVES, HONORS, AND OFFICES

#### CLEVELAND STATE UNIVERSITY

THOMAS F. CAMPBELL is on leave during the Spring Quarter.

#### UNIVERSITY OF DAYTON

JOHN HEITMANN was the recipient of the L. Kemper Williams Prize in Louisiana History for 1988.

#### KENT STATE UNIVERSITY

HENRY LEONARD was awarded the College of Arts and Sciences Distinguished Teaching Award for 1988.

National Endowment for the Humanities Grants have been given to FELIX EKECHI and WILLIAM HOWLAND KENNEY, III. Ekechi's award will enable him to offer a summer seminar for high school teachers on "African Culture and European Encounter." Kenney will use his grant to pursue his work on "Chicago Jazz, Race and City Culture, 1906-1930."

The two just covered, FELIX EKECHI and WILLIAM HOWLAND KENNEY, III will both be on leave, Fall Quarter.

Ekechi will pursue research on the history of Nigeria and Kenney will continue his work on Chicago jazz.

JEROME FRIEDMAN had the honor of presenting the 1989 Arts and Science Guest Lecture at Wright State University. His topic was "The Lust of Thomas Webb, Minister of God."

S. VICTOR PAPCOSMA is currently serving as Treasurer of the Modern Greek Studies Association (MESA), and served as chair of the organizing committee for the 20th anniversary meeting of MESA last November.

#### KENYON COLLEGE

A grant from the American Philosophical Society enabled CONSTANCE BOUCHARD to do research last Fall in the French Archives on twelfth-century monasticism.

#### LAKE ERIE COLLEGE

In September, 1988 GLADYS HADDAD received the Certificate of Commendation from the American Association for State and Local History for organizing the Western Reserve Studies Symposium and for editing the **Western Reserve Studies: A Journal of Regional History and Culture**. The AASLH also gave her a grant-in-aid in cooperation with the NEH, the Ohio Historical Society, and Lake Erie College to work on a "Literary Reader of the Western Reserve." This grant and work is being done in cooperation with David Anderson of Hiram College.

#### MIAMI UNIVERSITY

DWIGHT L. SMITH was honored recently by the American Bibliographic Center, Santa Barbara when it established the Dwight L. Smith Award in Bibliography in recognition of his many contributions to historical bibliography.

During the second semester, 1989-90 DAVID M. FAHEY, JACK T. KIRBY and ALLAN M. WINKLER will all be on leave.

#### OHIO HISTORICAL PRESERVATION OFFICE

The OHPO has been awarded a matching grant of \$653,575 by the Department of Interior's Historic Preservation Fund. It was the fourth highest amount given nationally.

#### OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

MICHAEL HOGAN is pleasantly weighed down these days with awards for his book **The Marshall Plan**. In addition to the two already noted in the **Newsletter** from SHAFR and the OAH, he has received the Quincy Wright Prize of the International Studies Association and the prestigious George Louis Beer Prize of the American Historical Association.

Two other OSU faculty have won awards as well. RANDOLPH ROTH was awarded a year ago the E. Harold Hugo Memorial Book Prize of the Old Sturbridge Village Research Library for his work **The Democratic Dilemma: Religion, Reform, and the Social Order in the Connecticut River Valley of Vermont, 1791-1850**. The Wayne S. Vucinich Prize of the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies was awarded to ALLAN K. WILDMAN for his book **The Road to Soviet Power and Peace, Vol. II of The End of the Russian Imperial Army**.

A large number of grants have been received by OSU faculty. In 1988 ALLAN K. WILDMAN held both a Fulbright-Hays Research Grant and an IREX Senior Scholars Grant. During this current academic year HAO CHANG has held a grant from the Hoover Institution.

The 1989-90 AY will find RANDOLPH ROTH the holder of a Guggenheim Foundation Fellowship. Both ROBERT BAUM and

CARLA G. PESTANA will hold ACLS Research Fellowships for recent recipients of the Ph.D.

#### OHIO UNIVERSITY

ALAN R. BOOTH will be on sabbatical for the entire 1989-90 year. During the Fall and Winter Quarters DOUGLAS C. BAXTER will be on leave, and during the Winter and Spring Quarters so will JAMES G. CHASTAIN.

#### UNIVERSITY OF TOLEDO

The History Department was honored to be the first history recipient of an OBOR Program Excellence Award worth \$146,000. The award was in recognition of the "exceptionally high quality of the undergraduate programs...." University F.R.A.P. grants were made to DIANE F. BRITTON for the summer of 1988 and to ROBERT P. COHEN for the summer of 1989. Britton used her grant to study the "Development of an Iron and Steel Industry in the Far West, 1880-1918." Cohen will use his to complete his manuscript on the student movement of the 1930s.

RICHARD E. BOYER is on sabbatical currently doing research in England on "Press Censorship Under Charles II, 1660-1685."

DIANE F. BRITTON was recently elected to the Board of Directors and the Executive Committee of the National Council on Public History.

#### WILMINGTON COLLEGE

VINTON M. PRINCE, JR. is project director of the AASLH grant to the Clinton County Historical Society for research on Quaker migration to Southwest Ohio.

#### WRIGHT STATE UNIVERSITY

ED MELTON has been awarded a Mellon Post Doctoral Fellowship which he will spend at Harvard University during the 1989-90 year.

#### YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

GEORGE D. BEELEN was named Distinguished Professor for 1988. During the current academic year FREDERICK W. BLUE has held a Faculty Research Professorship. JAMES RONDA was selected a Distinguished Alumni Scholar in Residence at Hope College.

Both MARTIN BERGER and S.I. ROBERTS have received released time grants that will enable them to work on various projects.

CHARLES W. DARLING was on a Faculty Improvement Leave during the Winter Quarter.

FRED W. VIEHE has been elected Second Vice-President of the YSU-OEA organization.

### APPOINTMENTS, PROMOTION AND RESIGNATIONS

#### CLEVELAND STATE UNIVERSITY

J. CALVIT CLARKE has been appointed Visiting Assistant Professor. His field is modern Europe, especially Russia.

#### UNIVERSITY OF DAYTON

LARRY SCHWEIKART has been promoted to Assoc. Professor.

REBECCA BOEHLING has resigned in order to accept a position at the University of Maryland, Baltimore.

#### LAKE ERIE COLLEGE

ROB CITINO has been promoted to Associate Dean for the Arts and Sciences Division.

#### MIAMI UNIVERSITY

JACK T. KIRBY is the second holder of the W. E. Smith Professor of American History.

JANET ALLURED has resigned her position on the Middletown Campus to accept an appointment at McNeese State University.

#### THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

Faculty appointed during the past year at OSU are: JOHN S. HILL, recent European diplomatic history, STEPHANIE J. SHAW, U.S. social and Black women (a joint-appointment with Women's Studies), and MARSHALL F. STEVENSON, Afro-American history. They were all appointed at the Assistant Professor level.

As of the Fall, 1989 TIMOTHY GREGORY will be a Professor and MARTHA GARLAND and CLAIRE ROBERTSON will be Assoc. Professors.

The following temporary appointments have been made for 1989-90: SAMUEL B. DAVIS, a Postdoctoral Fellowship in business history, and as Instructors MARY BRENNAN, TATYANA NESTOROVA-MATEJIC, and THOMAS PERGRAM.

#### UNIVERSITY OF TOLEDO

Three new individuals with the rank of Assistant Professor joined the department this academic year. They are GLENN J. AMES, French history and modern Europe, ROBERT P. COHEN, U.S. peace history and third world relations, and TIFFANY R. PATTERSON, Black and Afro-American history.

In September, 1989 ALFRED A. CAVE will rejoin the department as a full time member. He has served for the past sixteen years as the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.

#### WILMINGTON COLLEGE

VINTON M. PRINCE, JR. served as Acting Chair of History during last Fall and this past January assumed the position of Chair of the Division of Humanities and Fine Arts.

#### WRIGHT STATE UNIVERSITY

CARL BECKER has been appointed as the first editor of the new Wright State University Press. A specialist in Roman history, JAMES W. ERMATINGER has been named as Assistant Professor.

#### YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

JOHN AXE has held a two quarter teaching appointment during the current year to teach world and European history. STEVEN D. KALE was appointed last Fall as an Assistant Professor. His primary field is French history.

### RETIREMENTS

#### BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY

WILLIAM R. ROCK, after thirty one years at Bowling Green, will retire in June. He attended Gettysburg College where he received a B.A. He earned both a M.A. and Ph.D. at Duke University. At Bowling Green he taught a variety of courses, but his primary field was European diplomatic history and the history of modern Europe. He was instrumental in the development of the Ph.D. program and served for eight years as the Graduate Ad-

visor, as well as department Chair for four years. During his career, Rock has also been active in the Academy, 1985 Distinguished Service Award winner, the Western British Studies Association, and the A.H.A. He is the author of four books dealing with the question of appeasement in the 1930s, the latest, **Chamberlain and Roosevelt - British Foreign Policy and the United States, 1937-1940**, just having been recently released. Over the years he has won accolades for his teaching, research, and service. While his full-time presence will be missed, fortunately for Bowling Green, he will continue to teach one semester a year. The department says - Well Done! - but thankfully not finished.

## UNIVERSITY OF TOLEDO

BOGDAN NOVAK will retire from the University of Toledo after having served there for the past twenty eight years. He held undergraduate and law degrees from the University of Ljubljana, an M.A. from Loyola University (Chicago), and a Ph.D. from the University of Chicago. His book **Trieste, 1941-1954: The Ethic, Political, and Ideological Struggle** gained him recognition as an authority on the Trieste issue. His teaching fields have been Central Europe, Russia, and the Soviet Union. He has been an active member of the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies for a number of years. His scholarship and teaching have helped make the undergraduate program at Toledo a strong one. His colleagues at Toledo will miss him as a friend and a fellow scholar.

## DEATHS

On September 22, 1988 PAUL I. MILLER died at the age of eighty five. He was a Buckeye by birth and spent many years studying and teaching in Ohio. He received his B.A. degree from Huntingdon College, his M.A. from the University of Michigan, and his Ph.D. from The Ohio State University. He taught at several colleges and universities, spending his last twenty-four years, 1947-1971, at Hiram College. Most of his adult life was characterized by a blending of his two great passions - teaching and faith. His faith manifested itself in service of all kinds, but especially to his church, the Society of Friends. Service also saw him serve as President of the Ohio Academy of History during 1958-59 and working on a number of committees before and after his presidency. The Academy recognized this contribution in 1972 when he was the fourth recipient of its Distinguished Service Award. Miller is remembered by all who knew him as a true servant of Clio and of God.

## CALENDAR

April 27-29: Amer. Soc. of Church Hist. at Louisville Presbyterian Theological Seminary. Contact: Milton J. Coalter, White Library, 1044 Alta Vista Rd. Louisville 40205.

April 27-29: Soc. for Ger.-Amer. Studies in Chicago. Contact: Charles Barber, Hist. Dept., Northeastern Ill. Univ., 5500 N. St. Louis, Chicago 60625.

April 28-29: "Victorian Anecdotes, Apocrypha, and Hallowed Cliches," 13th meeting of Midwest Victorian Stds. Assoc. in Chicago. Contact: Michael Clarke, Eng. Dept., Loyola Univ., 6525 N. Sheridan Rd., Chicago 60626.

April 28-30: Mid-America Amer. Stds. Assoc. annual meeting in Omaha. Contact: Bryan Le Beau, Dept. of Hist., Creighton Univ., Omaha 68178.

April 28-29: Statewide Conf. on the "Politics of Preservation," at Ohio Hist. Center. Registr. fee of \$40.00. Contact: Ohio

Hist. Preserv. Office, 1985 Velma Ave., Columbus 43211.

May 4-6: Midwest Archives Conf. in Chicago. Contact: Shirley J. Burton, NARA-Chicago Branch, 7358 S. Pulaski Rd., Chicago 60629.

May 5-6: Ohio Oral Hist. Conference at OHS Center, Columbus.

June 1-4: Amer. Inst. for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works in Cincinnati. Contact: Sarah Z. Rosenberg, Exec. Dir., AIC, 1400 16th St., N.W., Wash., D.C. 20036.

June 15-18: CHEIRON: Internal. Soc. for the Hist. of Behavioral & Soc. Sciences in Ontario. Contact: Benjamin Harris, Psych. Dept., Univ. of Wisc.-Parkside, Kenosha 53141.

Sept. 22-23: Gt. Lks. Amer. Stds. Assoc. at Kent State. Contact: William H. Kenney III, Hist. Dept., Kent State Univ., Kent 44242.

Oct. 7: George Rogers Clark Trans-Appalachian Frontier Hist. Conf. at Vincennes Univ. Contact: Conf. Comm., George Rogers Clark Natl. Hist. Park, 401 S. 2nd St., Vincennes 47591.

Oct. 11-14: Museum Computer Network Conf. in Chicago. Contact: Deirdre C. Stam, MCN, School of Information Stds., Syracuse Univ., Syracuse 13244.

Oct. 12-14: The No. Amer. Council of Latin Americanists annual meeting in Milwaukee. Contact: David Schodt, Econ. Dept., St. Olaf College, Northfield, MN 55057.

Oct. 13-14: Ohio Valley Hist. Conf. at Murray State Univ. Contact: Terry Stroeter, Hist. Dept., Murray State Univ., Murray, KY 42071.

Oct. 27-28: No. Amer. Conf. on Brit. Stds. & Midwest Conf. at Univ. of Ill.-Chicago. Contact: James Sack, Hist. Dept., Univ. of Ill., Chicago 60680.

Oct. 27-29: Hist. of Educ. Soc. annual meeting in conjunction with the Amer. Educ. Stds. Assoc. in Chicago. Contact: Maxine S. Seller, Dpt. of Educational Organiz., Admin., & Policy, SUNY-Buffalo, Buffalo 14260.

Nov. 2-5: Amer. Soc. for Ethnohistory annual meeting in Chicago. Contact: Jay Miller, D'Arcy McNickle Center for the Hist. of the Amer. Indian, The Newberry Libr., 60 W. Walton St., Chicago 60610.

Nov. 8-11: Southern Conf. on Brit. Stds. in conjunction with the Southern Hist. Assoc. annual meeting in Lexington. Contact: John A. Hutcheson, Jr., Div. of Soc. Sciences, Dalton College, Dalton, GA 30720.

Nov. 10-12: Western Reserve Stds. Symposium at WRHS, Cleveland. One page proposals invited on gender, marriage, family, and the workplace. Contact: Gladys Haddad, West. Reserv. Stds. Symposium, WRHS, 10825 East Blvd. Cleveland 44106. Closing date is May 1.

## 1990

May 4-6: Peace Research in Hist. Conf. at Univ. of Toledo. Conf. will feature papers & panels on various aspects of American involvement in the Vietnam War. Proposals invited. Send to Melvin Small, Hist. Dept., 838 Mackenzie Hall, Wayne State Univ., Detroit 48202.

## JOB VACANCIES

### CLEVELAND STATE UNIVERSITY

An opening exists, pending funding, for a visiting appointment for 1989-90 in 19th and 20th century European history. Teaching would include both parts of a western civilization survey and advanced courses in the period 1815-1914 with the exclusion of Rus-

sia and Britain. Send CV to: John Cary, Hist. Dept., Cleveland State University, Cleveland 44115.

#### UNIVERSITY OF DAYTON

A one year replacement at the Assistant level is open. The individual would teach western civilization with three sections per semester teaching load. Preference will be given to those with a Ph.D. or at advanced ABD stage with a specialization in any field of European history. Teaching experience preferred. Send letter of application, CV, and at least three letters of recommendation to Roberta Alexander, Hist. Dept., University of Dayton, Dayton 45469.

#### UNIVERSITY OF TOLEDO

An entry level position is open for a Russian/Soviet historian. The ability to teach a secondary field in Central European history is desired. In addition to advanced courses the candidate should be able to teach introductory courses in western civilization and/or the contemporary world.

Pending budgetary approval, a person is sought to teach baccalaureate and introductory courses and to do research in Latin American history. Preference will be given to candidates with competence in a specific geographical area, Chicano history, or cultural history.

Both positions are tenure track ones. The Ph.D. is required and teaching experience and publications are desired. Send vita, transcripts, and three current letters of reference to: William D. Hoover, Chair, Hist. Dept., Univ. of Toledo, Toledo 43606 AA/EOE

### CLIO'S CORNER Collegians Look at the Past

- Voltaire saw in England a type of political freedom with a House of Commons with power enough to do good and a king with not enough power to screw up.
- This called for a new wave of sediment throughout France.
- Dr. Pankhurst died after passing a woman's proprietary law in parliament. (A painful way to go)
- The issues of the Intolerable Acts, the War of 1812, and the Tariffs of 1828 and 1832 are just a few examples of the things that caused the United States to become two sided.
- After the sinking of the Lusitania, Wilson single-mindedly focused on the evils of submarine warfare and refused to see the issue from both sides.
- I think the role of mother was very significant. After all she is the one who bores the children. Without a mother the population would be very small.
- Brest-Litovsk were two men that where against each others' beliefs. Brest stood up for the liberal's rights and Litovsk stood opposite.
- Lincoln understood his people and never lost his apathy for the common man.
- The Anabaptists read the Bible and literally do everything it says--although they usually seem to interpret wrong.
- Because of the Crusades, monks were thought to have friendships.

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Jacob H Dorn  
Wright State Univ  
History Dept  
Dayton OH 45435-0001